

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3417
TO BE ANSWERED ON 09TH DECEMBER, 2019**

JOBS IN ORGANISED AND UNORGANISED SECTOR

3417. SHRI GANESH SINGH:

SHRI KAPIL MORESHWAR PATIL:

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the unemployment is increasing constantly in the entire country during recent years, if so, the details thereof;**
- (b) the number of jobs created both in the organised and unorganised sectors during the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;**
- (c) the schemes/programmes being implemented by the Government to reduce unemployment in the entire country and the achievement made during the said period, State-wise including Maharashtra/ Union Territory-wise;**
- (d) whether the Government has conducted/proposes to conduct any survey to ascertain the actual number of the unemployed persons particularly the youth, if so, the details thereof;**
- (e) whether the Government proposes to give unemployment allowance to all the registered unemployed persons particularly the youth, if so, the details thereof, if not, the reasons therefor; and**
- (f) the other steps taken/being taken by the Government to reduce unemployment/generate employment opportunities?**

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
(SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR)**

(a) & (b): Labour Force surveys on employment and unemployment are conducted by National Statistical Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. The last such survey, annual Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) was conducted during 2017-18. In addition, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment also conducted annual employment-unemployment survey. As per the result of surveys, the estimated unemployment rate on usual status (principal status + subsidiary status) basis for the persons of age 15 years and above to the extent available is given below:

Survey*	Unemployment Rate
2017-18 (PLFS)	6.0%
2015-16 (Labour Bureau)	3.7%
2013-14 (Labour Bureau)	3.4%

(Note: * Survey methodology and sample selection are different in PLFS and Labour Bureau survey)

Further, State/UT-wise estimated worker population ratio for both organised and unorganised sector for above survey periods is given at Annexure-I.

(c): Employment generation coupled with improving employability is the priority of the Government. Government has taken various steps for generating employment in the country like encouraging private sector of economy, fast-tracking various projects involving substantial investment and increasing public expenditure on schemes such as Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP), Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS), Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) and Deendayal Antodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM). State/UT-wise, including Maharashtra, detail of the employment generated through these schemes/programmes to the extent available are given at Annexure-II, III, IV& V respectively.

(d): To ascertain employment and unemployment situation in the country, National Statistical Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation conducted quinquennial labour force surveys on employment and unemployment in the country. Now, Ministry has switched to annual Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS).

(e): There is no proposal to provide unemployment allowance to the unemployed persons by Government of India.

(f): Government has taken various steps for generating employment and reducing unemployment in the country such as Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY) has been initiated by Government inter alia for facilitating self-employment. Under PMMY collateral free loans uptoRs. 10 lakh, are extended to micro/small business enterprises and to individuals to enable them to setup or expand their business activities

Under Skill India Mission of Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship is implementing a flagship scheme known as the Pradhan Mantri Kaushal VikasYojana (PMKVY) 2016-20 with an objective to provide skilling to one crore people under Short Term Training (STT) and Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) across the country for four years i.e. 2016-2020.

Government has implemented the National Career Service (NCS) Project which comprises a digital portal that provides a nation-wide online platform for the job seekers and employers for job-matching in a dynamic, efficient and responsive manner and has a repository of career content to job seekers.

Annexure referred to in reply to part (a & b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3417 due for reply on 09-12-2019.

State/UT-wise details of worker population ratio for persons of age 15 years and above according to usual status (principal status + subsidiary status) basis to the extent available.

Sl. No.	State/UTs	Worker Population Ratio (in %)		
		Survey by Labour Bureau		Survey by NSO (PLFS)
		2013-14	2015-16	2017-18
1.	Andhra Pradesh	64.8	61.6	57.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	63.4	62.1	42.3
3.	Assam	59.3	50.6	43.7
4.	Bihar	48.0	48.4	35.5
5.	Chhattisgarh	65.6	67.3	62.4
6.	Delhi	40.2	40.8	42.7
7.	Goa	47.9	44.7	42.9
8.	Gujarat	52.9	49.0	47.4
9.	Haryana	45.5	44.7	41.7
10.	Himachal Pradesh	68.4	40.8	58.9
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	43.3	36.7	51.0
12.	Jharkhand	64.8	65.2	41.7
13.	Karnataka	56.8	55.5	49.1
14.	Kerala	48.0	45.2	41.2
15.	Madhya Pradesh	59.2	44.8	54.3
16.	Maharashtra	55.2	52.2	50.5
17.	Manipur	61.2	59.9	42.5
18.	Meghalaya	68.7	62.8	62.3
19.	Mizoram	71.2	67.4	46.4
20.	Nagaland	49.8	63.5	32.8
21.	Odisha	54.0	51.2	44.9
22.	Punjab	41.1	40.2	42.9
23.	Rajasthan	54.5	53.7	48.2
24.	Sikkim	64.8	61.4	58.7
25.	Tamil Nadu	58.3	56.3	51.0
26.	Telangana	65.1	56.6	49.8
27.	Tripura	54.9	61.9	42.0
28.	Uttarakhand	46.9	44.6	40.6
29.	Uttar Pradesh	48.1	43.7	41.8
30.	West Bengal	48.7	50.7	47.8
31.	A & N Islands	53.7	54.1	48.7
32.	Chandigarh	39.7	37.1	46.9
33.	Dadra & Nagar	42.1	45.4	66.3
34.	Daman & Diu	43.2	50.1	63.2
35.	Lakshadweep	42.8	34.6	34.4
36.	Puducherry	44.2	50.9	37.8
	All-India	53.7	50.5	46.8

Source: 1. Annual Report PLFS, 2017-18 , M/o Statistics and Programme Implementation;
2. Employment-Unemployment survey, Labour Bureau.

Note: Survey methodology and sample selection are different in PLFS and Labour Bureau survey.

Annexure referred to in reply to part (c) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3417 due for reply on 09-12-2019.

State/UT-wise employment generated under Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	Estimated employment generated (No. of persons)			
		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20#
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	699	1744	1832	216
2	Andhra Pradesh	17961	12216	17760	8200
3	Arunachal Pradesh	30286	1672	2240	896
4	Assam	3400	18256	29896	7216
5	Bihar	11691	18456	26424	6224
6	Chandigarh	25872	360	224	72
7	Chhattisgarh	13408	11704	24752	8432
8	Delhi	11629	920	1056	368
9	Goa	26604	400	624	312
10	Gujarat*	25764	15008	28000	19032
11	Haryana	660	13744	17320	6752
12	Himachal Pradesh	1984	7088	11192	5456
13	Jammu and Kashmir	14148	30024	60232	17488
14	Jharkhand	20392	8888	14376	3856
15	Karnataka	9890	16920	29256	13800
16	Kerala	376	10776	19888	8064
17	Lakshadweep	1398	00	00	00
18	Madhya Pradesh	201	14432	20208	5552
19	Maharashtra**	6445	26632	45136	16992
20	Manipur	15520	4800	10328	2680
21	Meghalaya	2632	600	3120	1072
22	Mizoram	17799	1992	8984	2144
23	Nagaland	13068	7440	9664	1992
24	Odisha	9858	19192	24560	6688
25	Puducherry	0	352	608	264
26	Punjab	31498	12160	14408	6488
27	Rajasthan	11016	12614	18872	8632
28	Sikkim	10400	296	440	256
29	Tamil Nadu	952	32760	41480	17192
30	Telangana	36315	9520	16408	7776
31	Tripura	8419	8928	9432	1712
32	Uttar Pradesh	6916	43456	41944	12656
33	Uttarakhand	12856	12904	17448	5136
34	West Bengal	7783	10928	19304	8224
	Total	407840	387184	587416	211840

Source: M/o Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

* including Daman & Diu

** including Dadra & Nagar Haveli

as on 31.10.2019

Annexure referred to in reply to part (c) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3417 due for reply on 09-12-2019.

State/UT-wise Persondays Generated under Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS)

Sl. No.	State	Persondays Generated (in crore)			
		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20*
1	Andhra Pradesh	20.59	21.21	24.65	15.31
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0.85	0.43	0.69	0.31
3	Assam	4.66	4.81	5.33	3.37
4	Bihar	8.58	8.17	12.34	7.54
5	Chhattisgarh	8.86	11.99	13.86	7.09
6	Goa	0.013	0.010	0.0015	0.0002
7	Gujarat	2.71	3.53	4.20	2.15
8	Haryana	0.85	0.90	0.78	0.42
9	Himachal Pradesh	2.37	2.20	2.85	1.45
10	Jammu & Kashmir	3.16	3.71	3.69	0.62
11	Jharkhand	7.07	5.93	5.37	4.11
12	Karnataka	9.14	8.57	10.45	7.61
13	Kerala	6.85	6.20	9.75	3.98
14	Madhya Pradesh	11.30	16.22	20.30	11.50
15	Maharashtra	7.09	8.25	8.46	3.81
16	Manipur	1.19	0.61	1.17	1.45
17	Meghalaya	2.83	2.92	3.42	1.32
18	Mizoram	1.68	1.44	1.81	1.26
19	Nagaland	2.91	2.00	1.33	0.57
20	Odisha	7.74	9.22	8.31	4.86
21	Punjab	1.58	2.23	2.04	1.39
22	Rajasthan	25.97	23.98	29.42	22.77
23	Sikkim	0.46	0.35	0.34	0.15
24	Tamil Nadu	39.99	23.89	25.77	18.09
25	Telangana	10.82	11.48	11.77	8.63
26	Tripura	4.61	1.76	2.53	2.18
27	Uttar Pradesh	15.75	18.15	21.22	13.52
28	Uttarakhand	2.37	2.23	2.22	0.92
29	West Bengal	23.56	31.26	33.83	7.92
30	Andaman & Nicobar	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01
31	Lakshadweep	0.0000	0.0006	0.0010	0.0001
32	Puducherry	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06
	Total	235.64	233.74	268.00	154.36

Source: M/o Rural Development

* As on 04-11-2019

Annexure referred to in reply to part (c) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3417 due for reply on 09-12-2019.

State-wise detail of total number of candidates placed in jobs after training under Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya-Grameen Kaushlya Yojana (DDU-GKY)

No. of candidates placed in jobs after training					
Sl. No.	State	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20#
1.	Andhra Pradesh	18966	10954	24841	4984
2.	Assam	1479	3464	7397	10470
3.	Bihar	4216	4859	5851	3166
4.	Chhattisgarh	1987	539	2583	3016
5.	Gujarat	2075	160	1486	1666
6.	Haryana	586	5832	3919	4557
7.	Himachal Pradesh	0	0	576	480
8.	Jammu and Kashmir	6453	1424	631	881
9.	Jharkhand	2355	2375	3421	5063
10.	Karnataka	4432	4752	5411	3509
11.	Kerala	5598	4175	9656	5076
12.	Madhya Pradesh	3546	1823	2098	1587
13.	Maharashtra	3694	7390	4500	5750
14.	Manipur	0	0	0	247
15.	Meghalaya	0	0	253	375
16.	Mizoram	0	0	0	127
17.	Nagaland	0	0	0	349
18.	Odisha	45726	14035	31481	22318
19.	Punjab	0	563	1443	679
20.	Rajasthan	3397	693	3381	4001
21.	Sikkim	70	0	64	16
22.	Tamil Nadu	30780	765	185	1756
23.	Telangana	9150	9048	15604	5124
24.	Tripura	342	526	2093	287
25.	Uttar Pradesh	2052	892	4839	4064
26.	Uttarakhand	0	0	253	278
27.	West Bengal	979	1518	3700	2004
	Total	147883	75787	135666	91830

**Source: M/o Rural Development
till Oct'19 (as per MPR)**

Annexure referred to in reply to part (C) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3417 due for reply on 09-12-2019.

State-wise detail of placement under Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM)

S. No.	State/UT	No. of Skill Trained Persons given Placement			
		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19*
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3116	35882	12010	54610
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	113	622
3.	Assam	0	293	1284	443
4.	Bihar	90	176	1546	546
5.	Chhattisgarh	3513	5858	6476	4942
6.	Goa	0	66	639	1255
7.	Gujarat	226	3920	6388	12804
8.	Haryana	0	0	685	2080
9.	Himachal Pradesh	196	86	100	389
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	254	0	25	106
11.	Jharkhand	0	2700	20795	5317
12.	Karnataka	3527	637	898	0
13.	Kerala	0	443	2413	4378
14.	Madhya Pradesh	4307	38060	3039	31633
15.	Maharashtra	0	11768	6083	20482
16.	Manipur	6	0	0	78
17.	Meghalaya	0	317	111	23
18.	Mizoram	0	147	91	1363
19.	Nagaland	691	341	1749	0
20.	Odisha	0	2467	776	0
21.	Punjab	0	0	1139	1369
22.	Rajasthan	0	0	33	2765
23.	Sikkim	0	0	0	248
24.	Tamilnadu	6262	0	1156	2620
25.	Telangana	3718	1861	10013	4908
26.	Tripura	0	0	2	225
27.	Uttar Pradesh	0	42174	30058	348
28.	Uttarakhand	0	1731	0	1061
29.	West Bengal	6322	2691	6919	8741
30.	Chandigarh	1436	283	875	0
31.	Delhi	0	0	0	21
	Total	33664	151901	115416	163377

Source: M/o Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation

*As on 18-06-2019