

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.433
TO BE ANSWERED ON 20TH NOVEMBER, 2019**

GENERATING JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE

433. DR. KIRODI LAL MEENA:

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of job opportunities generated by Government during the last four years, year-wise and area-wise;**
- (b) the details of the numbers of the unemployed people in the country for the last four years and whether it is increasing year-per-year;**
- (c) if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor;**
- (d) whether Government has set any target to control the increasing unemployment in the country; and**
- (e) if so, the details thereof?**

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
(SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR)**

(a) to (e): Government has taken various steps for generating employment in the country like encouraging private sector of economy, fast-tracking various projects involving substantial investment and increasing public expenditure on schemes such as Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP), Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS), Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) and Deendayal Antodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM). Details of the employment generated through these schemes/ programmes are given at Annexure.

As per the results of Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) conducted during 2017-18 by National Statistical Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation during 2017-18 and annual employment-unemployment survey conducted by Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment, the estimated unemployment rate on usual status (principal status + subsidiary status) basis for the persons of age 15 years and above to the extent available is given below:

Unemployment Rate	
Survey*	All India
2017-18(PLFS)	6.0%
2015-16(Labour Bureau)	3.7%
2013-14(Labour Bureau)	3.4%
2012-13 (Labour Bureau)	4.0%

(Note:* Survey methodology and sample selection are different in PLFS and Labour Bureau surveys)

Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY) has been initiated by Government inter alia for facilitating self-employment. Under PMMY collateral free loans upto Rs. 10 lakh, are extended to micro/small business enterprises and to individuals to enable them to setup or expand their business activities. Upto 20th October, 2019, 20.84 crore loans were sanctioned under the scheme.

Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY) is the flagship scheme of the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship (MSDE). The objective of this Skill Certification Scheme is to enable a large number of Indian youth to take up industry-relevant skill training that will help them in securing a better livelihood.

Besides these initiatives, flagship programmes of the Government such as Make in India, Digital India, Swachh Bharat Mission, Smart City Mission, Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation, Housing for All, Infrastructure development and Industrial corridors have the potential to generate productive employment opportunities. Ministries/ Departments/ States run skill development schemes across various sectors to improve the employability of youth and also facilitate placements. Schemes such as the National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) wherein Government reimburses 25 percent of the stipend payable to apprentices also enhances employability of the youth to access employment.

Government has also implemented the National Career Service (NCS) Project which comprises a digital portal that provides a nation-wide online platform for jobseekers and employers for job matching in a dynamic, efficient and responsive manner and has a repository of career content.

Pradhan Mantri Rojgar Protsahan Yojana (PMRPY) was launched with the objective to incentivise employers for creation of employment. Under the scheme, Government of India is paying Employer's full contribution i.e. 12% towards EPF and EPS both (as admissible from time to time) for a period of three years to the new employees through EPFO. The beneficiaries registered upto 31st March, 2019 will receive the benefit for 3 years from the date of registration under the scheme. Till 21st October, 2019, benefits have been given to 1.52 lakh establishments covering 1.22 crore beneficiaries.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) to (e) OF THE RAJYASABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 433 FOR 20.11.2019 REGARDING GENERATING JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE

I. PRIME MINISTER'S EMPLOYMENT GENERATION PROGRAMME (PMEGP)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	Estimated Employment Generated (No. of persons)				
		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	01-04-2019 to 31-10-19
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	293	1398	1744	1832	216
2	Andhra Pradesh	7740	14148	12216	17760	8200
3	Arunachal Pradesh	104	1984	1672	2240	896
4	Assam	9026	31498	18256	29896	7216
5	Bihar	19624	25872	18456	26424	6224
6	Chandigarh	323	376	360	224	72
7	Chhattisgarh	9496	12856	11704	24752	8432
8	Delhi	2048	952	920	1056	368
9	Goa	500	660	400	624	312
10	Gujarat*	14960	11629	15008	28000	19032
11	Haryana	7232	11016	13744	17320	6752
12	Himachal Pradesh	5134	6916	7088	11192	5456
13	Jammu and Kashmir	12115	11691	30024	60232	17488
14	Jharkhand	12873	10400	8888	14376	3856
15	Karnataka	17284	30286	16920	29256	13800
16	Kerala	9653	13068	10776	19888	8064
17	Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0
18	Madhya Pradesh	16497	15520	14432	20208	5552
19	Maharashtra**	20161	17799	26632	45136	16992
20	Manipur	2715	8419	4800	10328	2680
21	Meghalaya	4824	2632	600	3120	1072
22	Mizoram	9072	3400	1992	8984	2144
23	Nagaland	4998	7783	7440	9664	1992
24	Odisha	17629	20392	19192	24560	6688
25	Puducherry	447	699	352	608	264
26	Punjab	7762	9858	12160	14408	6488
27	Rajasthan	14537	13408	12614	18872	8632
28	Sikkim	397	201	296	440	256
29	Tamil Nadu	20836	25764	32760	41480	17192
30	Telangana	7761	6445	9520	16408	7776
31	Tripura	5355	17961	8928	9432	1712
32	Uttar Pradesh	43059	36315	43456	41944	12656
33	Uttarakhand	6161	9890	12904	17448	5136
34	West Bengal	12746	26604	10928	19304	8224
	Total	323362	407840	387182	587416	211840

*Including Daman & Diu

**including Dadar & Nagar haveli

Source:M/o Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises.

#As on 31.03.2019

II. State/UT-wise Physical Achievement under DDU-GKY

S.N.	State	FY 15-16		FY 16-17		FY 17-18		FY 18-19		FY 19-20 till Oct'19 as on 04.11.'19(MP R)	
		Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed
1	Andhra Pradesh	4013	1989	12787	18966	17341	10954	26278	24841	6506	4984
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Assam	4258	3022	8202	1479	9936	3464	16752	7397	5913	10470
4	Bihar	7722	3685	8608	4216	6972	4859	10720	5851	4850	3166
5	Chhattisgarh	8434	4463	7355	1987	3111	539	6939	2583	4402	3016
6	Gujarat	7892	5083	2254	2075	528	160	5131	1486	1532	1666
7	Haryana	13409	8807	10512	586	2281	5832	1734	3919	1380	4557
8	Himachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	350	0	2818	576	1023	480
9	Jammu and Kashmir	18609	16524	7300	6453	1137	1424	4283	631	4426	881
10	Jharkhand	6939	1314	8360	2355	5526	2375	8947	3421	5132	5063
11	Karnataka	10926	5443	10909	4432	8871	4752	7426	5411	2497	3509
12	Kerala	4738	2446	11246	5598	10587	4175	13736	9656	6127	5076
13	Madhya Pradesh	13089	3954	10974	3546	5353	1823	9339	2098	5238	1587
14	Maharashtra	0	0	4140	3694	7082	7390	18483	4500	6892	5750
15	Manipur	0	0	0	0	0	0	574	0	419	247
16	Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	0	0	829	253	563	375
17	Mizoram	0	0	0	0	0	0	157	0	304	127
18	Nagaland	0	0	0	0	0	0	304	0	699	349
19	Odisha	23070	18001	32108	45726	23520	14035	41638	31481	24741	22318
20	Punjab	0	0	0	0	4987	563	2782	1443	1132	679
21	Rajasthan	23143	12844	3837	3397	2599	693	10226	3381	8383	4001
22	Sikkim	304	205	0	70	0	0	64	64	213	16
23	Tamil Nadu	20449	9375	113	30780	519	765	3152	185	5252	1756
24	Telangana	3554	1830	8969	9150	12470	9048	16588	15604	4023	5124
25	Tripura	305	75	1197	342	1530	526	1816	2093	697	287
26	Uttar Pradesh	63209	8552	11203	2052	4795	892	17945	4839	12708	4064
27	Uttarakhand	0	0	0	0	0	0	1144	253	741	278
28	West Bengal	2408	1900	2512	979	2032	1518	8625	3700	3109	2004
	Total	236471	109512	162586	147883	131527	75787	238430	135666	118902	91830

Source:M/o Rural Development

**II. State-wise/UT-wise employment Generated under Mahatma Gandhi National Rural
Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGA)**

SI No	States	Persondays generated (in lakh)				
		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20*
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1992.10	2058.78	2120.92	2465.33	1531.48
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	50.46	85.38	42.80	68.70	31.40
3	ASSAM	486.33	466.09	480.86	533.31	336.78
4	BIHAR	670.92	858.36	817.20	1233.99	753.53
5	CHHATTISGARH	1013.96	885.94	1199.29	1386.04	709.15
6	GOA	1.07	1.26	0.99	0.15	0.02
7	GUJARAT	225.41	271.06	353.09	419.61	214.50
8	HARYANA	48.48	84.92	90.37	77.90	42.03
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	177.71	236.61	220.06	285.20	144.85
10	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	316.32	315.59	370.90	369.29	61.87
11	JHARKHAND	585.61	707.44	592.74	536.65	410.71
12	KARNATAKA	598.38	914.06	856.99	1045.16	760.89
13	KERALA	741.74	684.62	619.59	975.26	398.14
14	MADHYA PRADESH	1237.42	1130.39	1622.46	2029.80	1150.16
15	MAHARASHTRA	763.30	708.94	825.32	846.01	380.50
16	MANIPUR	75.33	119.03	61.25	117.39	145.35
17	MEGHALAYA	199.71	282.54	291.88	342.15	131.96
18	MIZORAM	131.26	168.23	144.38	181.22	126.07
19	NAGALAND	212.07	290.71	200.03	132.85	57.47
20	ODISHA	894.46	774.48	922.11	830.69	486.36
21	PUNJAB	144.34	157.73	223.11	204.47	138.90
22	RAJASTHAN	2341.25	2596.74	2397.74	2942.46	2277.43
23	SIKKIM	43.84	46.12	34.61	33.55	14.86
24	TAMIL NADU	3686.75	3999.42	2388.81	2576.97	1808.54
25	TELANGANA	1417.76	1082.19	1147.73	1176.81	863.18
26	TRIPURA	538.75	460.67	176.04	253.09	217.96
27	UTTAR PRADESH	1822.22	1575.01	1815.15	2121.98	1351.89
28	UTTARAKHAND	223.87	236.71	223.02	221.82	91.53
29	WEST BENGAL	2864.97	2355.51	3125.55	3383.11	791.80
30	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR	2.68	4.12	1.90	1.94	1.07
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.01
32	PUDUCHERRY	5.62	5.37	7.26	6.64	5.66
	Total	23514.13	23564.07	23374.24	26799.66	15436.06

*as on 04.11.2019

Source: M/o Rural Development

IV. Details of no. of skill trained candidates placed under (EST&P), year wise, state-wise progress under DAY-NULM since 2014-15 till 2018-19

As on 31.10.2019

S. No.	States/UTs	Number of Skill Trained Candidates Placed				
		FY 2015-16	FY 2016-17	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Cumulative
1	Andhra Pradesh	3116	35882	12010	54610	105618
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	113	622	735
3	Assam	0	293	1284	443	2020
4	Bihar	90	176	1546	627	2439
5	Chhattisgarh	3513	5858	6476	5121	20968
6	Goa	0	66	639	1255	1960
7	Gujarat	226	3920	6388	12983	23517
8	Haryana	0	0	685	2510	3195
9	Himachal Pradesh	196	86	100	402	784
10	Jammu & Kashmir	254	0	25	115	394
11	Jharkhand	0	2700	20795	5921	29416
12	Karnataka	3527	637	898	0	5062
13	Kerala	0	443	2413	4422	7278
14	Madhya Pradesh	4307	38060	3039	32096	77502
15	Maharashtra	0	11768	6083	22272	40123
16	Manipur	6	0	0	100	106
17	Meghalaya	0	317	111	26	454
18	Mizoram	0	147	91	1424	1662
19	Nagaland	691	341	1749	0	2781
20	Odisha	0	2467	776	0	3243
21	Punjab	0	0	1139	1400	2539
22	Rajasthan	0	0	33	2730	2763
23	Sikkim	0	0	0	248	248
24	Tamil Nadu	6262	0	1156	2834	10252
25	Telangana	3718	1861	10013	5031	20623
26	Tripura	0	0	2	229	231
27	Uttar Pradesh	0	42174	30058	373	72605
28	Uttarakhand	0	1731	0	1084	2815
29	West Bengal	6322	2691	6919	8745	24677
30	A & N Islands	0	0	0	0	0
31	Chandigarh	1436	283	875	0	2594
32	D & N Haveli	0	0	0	0	0
33	Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0	0
34	Delhi	0	0	0	21	21
35	Puducherry	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	33664	151901	115416	167644	468625

Source: M/o Housing and Urban Affairs